

The Patriotic War of Ukrainian people

Prof. Dr. Valentine Halunko

Doctor of Law, Professor,

Professor of the Department of Administrative and Financial Law

National University of Natural Resource,

Ukraine

Abstracts in German

The Patriotic War of Ukrainian people is a social and military movement Ukrainian people rebel concerning all existing ideological and political and economic and military means of military aggression the Russian Federation against Ukraine.

The aim of the Ukrainian people in the war of liberation is liberate Ukrainian lands from Russian invaders, restoration of the territorial integrity of Ukraine and the possibility of Ukrainian people to choose their destiny: political, economic, defense and counteraction the ideology of "Russian World", which is not human and providing conditions for economic development, entrepreneurship, implementation management, especially anti-corruption reforms in Ukraine and upbringing the Russian people, instilling in them Western values that they could live in dignity in the European Community.

Introduction

Ukrainian people and the member states of the European Union are standing on the verge of mischief. Russia has been carrying out a military attack on Ukraine and will be planning to attack the East to the European Union through the means of ideological, political, economic and military aggressions. The ideological basis of Russian aggression is of the theory "Russian World". The theory "Russian World" is by its very nature as fascistic. Its main features include no human equality before the law and the state. Persons of superior race recognize these individuals who speak Russian, or believer of the Russian Orthodox Church. The theory "Russian World" establishes priority of public authority before the man, where the human rights and freedoms are violated by the state¹.

¹ Halunko V. The Russian fascism: theoretical and methodological principles and directions counter in Ukraine / Valentine Halunko. – 2014. – <http://www.law-property.in.ua/articles/featured-articles/330-2014-06-30-08-58-24.html>

Patriarch Kirill of Moscow is apologist and revanchists of the theory "Russian World". Russian President Vladimir Putin and his illegal regime is a means of putting into practice of the "Russian World". However there are many differences between the positions of the Patriarch and Putin in the definition of the limits of boundaries of the "Russian World".

Russian President Vladimir Putin defines the area of his influence scope the territory of the former territories of the Soviet Union and Eastern Europe that have been transferred to the Soviet Union in the zone of influence at the Yalta Conference (1945)². Patriarch Kirill of Moscow is defining scope of impact on all sovereign countries which are representative of the Russian Orthodox Church. Thus, Patriarch Kirill of Moscow of ideological point of view is more dangerous to the Western world than Russian President Vladimir Putin.

Ukraine many times was protecting the European people from Eastern conquest and plunder.

In years 1239-1241, Ukrainian people were defending Europe from the hordes of Mongol-Tatars from suffering

the catastrophes that befell the towns of Chernihiv and Galicia and Hungary and Kyiv and Poland and Volyn. Russian scientists had admitted that after 1238 the army of the Mongol-Tatars was consisting in the most of Muscovites³.

After that Ukrainian people often had to defend Europe from Russian aggression. Swedish and Ukrainian troops led by King Charles XII and Hetman Ukraine Ivan Mazepa were fighting together for European values in the Battle of Poltava (1709). The First Partition of Poland took place in 1772 and the destruction of Ukrainian Zaporizhzhya Sich took place in 1775 after Russian aggression by the troops Catherine II. In 1814, the Russian army had trooping entered Paris. In the years 1917-1920, the armed forces Ukrainian People's Republic were detaining advancement by Bolshevik gangs to west. In years 1939-1940, Russia was occupying of Estonia and Lithuania and Latvia and part of Finland and Poland and Romania what had flagrant violation of rule international law. In 1945, Russian tanks were entering Berlin. From 1943 to 1961, the Ukrainian Insurgent Army had the only military force that was

² Crimean Conference 1945 // Institute of History of the National Academy of Sciences. – 2008. – http://www.history.org.ua/?termin=Krimaska_konferents%D1%96ya_1945

³ Nosovskyy G. The meaning of the words used by us "Mongol" / G. Nosovskii, A. Fomenko, T. Fomenko // Empire. – 1995. – <http://www.lib.ru/FOMENKOAT/imperial.txt>

fighting a war against the occupation of Europe by Russian troops⁴.

Russian President Vladimir Putin will intend to return back to solutions of the Yalta Conference. Yalta Conference 1945 had fixed by Soviet Union political control over the occupied countries Eastern Europe. European nations should bear in mind that the regime of Vladimir Putin will intending to return to political influence “Russian World” countries such as Bulgaria and Georgia and Estonia and Croatia and Czech and East of Germany and Hungary and Latvia, and Lithuania and Montenegro and Poland and Romania and Serbia and Slovakia and Slovenia and Ukraine.

Russia had launched the first phase of the hybrid war against these countries. Russia is providing around the clock propaganda ideology “Russian World” through international television channel “Russia today”. The next stage of the hybrid Russia war will be a direct armed aggression or support armed separatists. Russia has managed to occupy parts of Georgia and Ukraine. Putin can only be stopped by military force now.

Ukrainian people and the Ukrainian public authorities are required to respond to Russian aggression. The President of Ukraine Peter Poroshenko 23.08.2014 at

⁴ The last battle of the Ukrainian Insurgent Army. Ternopil 1960 // Historical Truth. – 2011. – http://www.istpravda.com.ua/articles/2011/03/28/3736/view_print/

23 years of independence Ukraine emphasized that struggle for the victory became a nationwide movement, the case of everyone. He stated: “I am confident that the battle for Ukraine, for independence will end up successfully for us due to the nationwide solidarity multiplied by courage and heroism of our warriors”. The President noted that developments of recent months became a real war for us though it hasn’t been declared. Probably, it will go down to history as Patriotic War 2014. “The war against foreign aggression. For Ukraine, for its will, dignity and glory, for the people. For Independence,” the Head of Ukrainian State said. “We will manage to defend the Independence, life and security of everyone, our right to live freely on our Ukrainian land at the cost of colossal efforts of the entire nation,” the Head of State said⁵.

Later, after the introduction in late August 2014 regular troops of the Russian Federation in the Donetsk and Luhansk oblasts of Ukraine, President of Ukraine are more clearly was defining developments in the Donbas are “a Patriotic War for us, because we are protecting our independence, sovereignty and territorial integrity. This war has consolidated our nation, united the people of Ukraine and now we

⁵ Poroshenko P. We must always be ready to defend independence / Petro Poroshenko // President of Ukraine. – 2014. – <http://www.president.gov.ua/en/news/31067.html>

demonstrate that we can love and defend our Motherland”⁶.

Words of the President of Ukraine Poroshenko about “World War” are a hypothesis that requires scientific proof.

The theory wars were investigated by such scientists as John Bowlby, Hans-Ulrich Wohler, Liddell Hart, M. Goncharuk, E. Durban, Eckart Kehr, Carl von Clausewitz, Konrad Lorenz, Thomas Malthus, A. Svechin, A. Stokov, Stephen Mumford, E. Razin, Lewis Fry Richardson, B. Shaposhnikov. However, they not investigated the content and nature of the armed resistance of the Ukrainian people from military aggression of Russia.

The aim of the article is to prove the hypothesis expressed by the President of Ukraine Poroshenko that Ukrainian people is at the Patriotic war for independence and sovereignty and territorial integrity of Ukraine from the scientific side.

War, in the popular sense, a conflict among political groups involving hostilities of considerable duration and magnitude⁷. Russia is pursuing “hybrid war” against Ukraine in the opinion the European Parlia-

⁶ Poroshenko P. We have learned to defend state / Petro Poroshenko // Prsident of Ukraine – 2014. – <http://www.president.gov.ua/news/31339.html>

⁷ War // Encyclopedia Britannica. – 2014. – <http://www.britannica.com/EBchecked/topic/635532/war>

ment⁸. In Donetsk and Luhansk regions, which are an integral territory of Ukraine, is a hybrid war that occasionally develops into direct collision of the Armed Forces of Ukraine and the Russian Federation. The armed conflict in the Donbass Ukraine was beginning with seize April 11 2014 sabotage and reconnaissance group of Colonel General Staff of the Russian Federation Igor Hirkin (Strelkov) of Slovyansk city, acting on the instructions of the Russian FSB⁹.

Earlier February 27, 2014 subversive group Russian captured Parliament and the Council of Ministers of the Autonomous Republic of Crimea Ukraine¹⁰. As it straight recognized by the President of Russia Vladimir Putin task of was capturing Autonomous Republic of Crimea Ukraine he was in charge of February 23, 2014¹¹.

⁸ European Parliament: Russia is pursuing against Ukraine hybrid war // BBC. – 2014. – http://www.bbc.co.uk/ukrainian/politics/2015/01/150115_european_parliament_russia_ukraine_dk; MEPs welcome signs of hope in Ukraine and urge the EU to stand up to Russia // BBC. – 2014. – Режим доступу: <http://www.europarl.europa.eu/news/en/news-room/content/20140918IPR65201/html/MEPs-welcome-signs-of-hope-in-Ukraine-and-urge-the-EU-to-stand-up-to-Russia>

⁹ Russian terrorist “Stryelok” admitted on camera that he worked at FSB // Ukrainian Pravda. – 2014. – <http://www.pravda.com.ua/news/2014/07/12/7031713/>

¹⁰ In Crimea, men with guns seized the Parliament and the Council of Ministers // Ukrainian Pravda – 2014. – <http://www.pravda.com.ua/news/2014/02/27/7016445/>

¹¹ Putin said in a televised broadcast of the seizure of the Crimea and “salvation” Viktor Yanukovich // Ukrainian National News. – 2014. – <http://www.unn.com.ua/uk/news/1446441-v-putin->

The army prospecting and Security Service and the Interior Ministry of Ukraine were paralyzed by agents of Russian influence. They failed to provide Parliament, the Government and the people of Ukraine objective information that were happening in the Crimea. The Armed Forces of Ukraine and other security forces did not resistance armed to invaders practically. The territory of Crimea was captured by invaders without armed resistance Ukraine. So, be wrong to state that of the Patriotic war Ukrainian people was beginning of in Crimea in February 2014.

In contrast to the Crimea after the capture of Slovyansk the Acting President of Ukraine Aleksandr Turchynov and all central government acted decisively. April 13, 2014, was launching anti-terrorist operation¹², and the first soldiers were fallen from our side. When the captain of Security Service of Ukraine Gennady Bilichenko (which is performing official duties) killed¹³. Irreversible process went the next day to

rozpovist-v-teleefiri-pro-zakhoplennya-krimu-ta-poryatunok-v-yanukovicha

¹² Decree of the President of Ukraine on April 13, 2014 № 405 “On the decision of the National Security and Defense Council of Ukraine on April 13, 2014” On urgent measures to overcome the terrorist threat and the territorial integrity of Ukraine” // Prisdident of Ukraine. – 2014. – <http://www.president.gov.ua/documents/17317.html>

¹³ For the first time in the history of independent Ukraine the officer Special Forces “Alpha” had killed by security services of a foreign state // Facts. – 2014. <http://fakty.ua/180361-rossijskie-specnazovcy-rasstrelivali-nas-iz-avtomatov-kalashnikova-praktichieski-v-upor>

battle with Russian terrorists have entered the first Ukrainian volunteers. Thus, we believe that Ukrainian people started Patriotic war April 13, 2014.

Patriotic War is a war for freedom and independence of their homeland against invaders in accordance with Ukrainian of language dictionary¹⁴. The main features of Patriotic War are: 1) unprovoked assault; 2) war is spread only on its territory (driving the enemy from their territory means the end of Patriotic War); 3) the possibility of participation of civilians in the fight against the invader (partisan and underground movement); 4) force the enemy to withdraw from territory of the country.

1. Ukraine has always adhered to all international agreements with Russia. Between Ukraine and Russia were 5 treaties ratified by the parliaments. Treaty between the Ukrainian Soviet Socialist Republic and the Russian Soviet Federative Socialist Republic (1990 p.), in which both sides recognize each other sovereign states and undertake to refrain from actions that could harm national sovereignty of the other party. Treaty between the Russian Federation and Ukraine on Friendship, Cooperation and Partnership (1997 p.), in which the parties agree to respect the territorial integrity and sovereignty each other

¹⁴ Dictionary of Ukrainian language: [in 11 volumes. – Volume 1]. – Kyiv: Naukova Dumka, 1979 – C. 660.

and confirm the inviolability of existing borders between them¹⁵. Treaty between Ukraine and the Russian Federation on Ukrainian-Russian state border¹⁶. Ukrainian side fully had been performing the terms of international agreements with Russia. Thus, Ukraine could not provoke an attack of.

Russia also flagrantly violated the obligations undertaken of the Memorandum on Security Assurances in connection with Ukraine's accession to the Treaty on the Non-Proliferation of Nuclear Weapons¹⁷. Thus, the Russian regime opened a "Pandora's box". Other countries will not believe guarantees of nuclear states about their safety and will build nuclear bombs.

2. Ukraine is waging war with the Russian-terrorist groups exclusively on own territory. This means that the Patriotic war Ukrainian people will end after the complete liberation of its territory from the Russian occupiers. Similarly, Ukraine recognizes the territorial integrity and inviolability of borders of Russia within the limits 1991.

3. The war with Russia-terrorist troops participating Ukrainian resistance movement and volunteers. Armed Forces of Ukraine are helped thousands of volunteers and millions of citizens transmit their own funds for the war.

4. The purpose of the Ukrainian people in the Patriotic War is to force the enemy to leave the territory of Ukraine. Ukrainian authorities and people is constantly on the position of that no haggling territorial integrity of Ukraine. Foreign troops and mercenaries should be withdrawn from the territory of Ukraine. The President of Ukraine Poroshenko unequivocally declares inadmissibility displacement of state border Ukraine¹⁸.

Ukrainian people remembered the lessons of history, what from Russian aggression need defend in arms. Former Assistant to the President of Russia Andrei Illarionov made clear that sanctions will not stop Putin, it can be stopped only by military force¹⁹. Russian imperial machine cannot live without robbery its people or neighbors or their own bowels.

¹⁵ Treaty between the Russian Federation and Ukraine on Friendship, Cooperation and Partnership // Official Journal of the Ukraine. – 1999. – № 20. – article 931.

¹⁶ Treaty between Ukraine and the Russian Federation on Ukrainian-Russian state border // Official Journal of the Ukraine / – 2004. – № 22, – article 1537.

¹⁷ Memorandum on Security Assurances in connection with Ukraine's accession to the Treaty on the Non-Proliferation of Nuclear Weapons / Voice of Ukraine on 01/03/2014. – № 39

¹⁸ No bidding concerning state border will not be // Ukrainian Pravda. – 2014. – <http://www.pravda.com.ua/news/2014/10/7/7040047/?attempt=1>

¹⁹ Illarionov A. Putin launched an offensive in Europe. The fact that NATO - is a sleeping giant // Andrei Illarionov // DELFI. – 2014. – <http://ru.delfi.lt/opinions/comments/andrej-illarionov-putin-nachal-nastuplenie-v-evrope.d?id=66917970>

The sanctions are ineffective against Russia. Sanctions do will not lead to a change in of state power. In deteriorating financial condition Russian citizens are accusing Western countries, rather than of the Russian state power. In the opinion the citizens Russia sanctions destroying Russia. This provokes impoverished citizens Russia go to war of mercenaries. The sanctions without armed resistance have provoking poor Russians on the spoil laid-rich neighbors. In the conditions today's exclusively The Armed Forces of Ukraine may stop military aggression Russia in Europe. Only the Armed Forces of Ukraine was having experience fighting with the army Russia of. Efficient army the US can not go to war with Russia because nuclear powers to fight each other can not. This can lead to the destruction of humanity.

Ukraine who transfer their private funds for the war. Thus, the war with Russia is by a heroic social and military movement Ukrainian people.

Patriotic war Ukrainian people has a purpose. Dismissal Ukrainian lands from Russian invaders and restore the territorial integrity of Ukraine. Ukrainian people have to choose the fate political and economic and defense. Ukrainian nation protects European nations from the invasion of Russia. Ideologies «Russian World» counteracts. The Russian people bring up that they can live with dignity in the European Community.

Conclusions

So, in April 2014 Ukrainian nation went to war, which by its characteristics is Patriotic. The war was unleashed by the Russian Federation as unprovoked assault without claiming that a violation of Ukraine international treaties. This war is conducted exclusively in territory of Ukraine. The Armed Forces of Ukraine and volunteers takes part in the war and partisans and volunteers and of citizens of